2.B Other Programs: Supplemental Security Income

Table 2.B1—Federal benefit rates, by living arrangement, 1974–2017

		Amount ^a (dollars)	
Act	Effective date	Individual	Couple
		Own household ^b	
1972	January 1, 1974 ^c	130.00	195.00
1973	January 1, 1974	140.00	210.00
1973	July 1, 1974	146.00	219.00
1974 ^d	July 1, 1975 July 1, 1976 July 1, 1977 July 1, 1978	157.70 167.80 177.70 189.40	236.60 251.80 266.70 284.10
	July 1, 1979 July 1, 1980 July 1, 1981 July 1, 1982	208.20 238.00 264.70 284.30	312.30 357.00 397.00 426.40
1983	July 1, 1983 ^e	304.30	456.40
	January 1, 1984	314.00	472.00
	January 1, 1985 January 1, 1986 January 1, 1987 January 1, 1988 January 1, 1989	325.00 336.00 340.00 354.00 368.00	488.00 504.00 510.00 532.00 553.00
	January 1, 1990 January 1, 1991 January 1, 1992 January 1, 1993 January 1, 1994	386.00 407.00 422.00 434.00 446.00	579.00 610.00 633.00 652.00 669.00
	January 1, 1995 January 1, 1996 January 1, 1997 January 1, 1998 January 1, 1999	458.00 470.00 484.00 494.00 500.00	687.00 705.00 726.00 741.00 751.00
	January 1, 2000 January 1, 2001 January 1, 2002 January 1, 2003 January 1, 2004	^f 513.00 ^f 531.00 545.00 552.00 564.00	769.00 796.00 817.00 829.00 846.00
	January 1, 2005 January 1, 2006 January 1, 2007 January 1, 2008 January 1, 2009	579.00 603.00 623.00 637.00 674.00	869.00 904.00 934.00 956.00 1,011.00
	January 1, 2010 January 1, 2011 January 1, 2012 January 1, 2013 January 1, 2014	674.00 674.00 698.00 710.00 721.00	1,011.00 1,011.00 1,048.00 1,066.00 1,082.00
	January 1, 2015 January 1, 2016 January 1, 2017	733.00 733.00 735.00	1,100.00 1,100.00 1,103.00

(Continued)

Table 2.B1—Federal benefit rates, by living arrangement, 1974–2017—Continued

-	Effective date	Amount ^a (dollars)	
Act		Individual	Couple
		Receiving institutional care covered by Medicaid ^g	
1972	January 1, 1974	25.00	50.00
1987	July 1, 1988	30.00	60.00

SOURCES: Social Security Act of 1935 (the Act), as amended through December 31, 2016; regulations issued under the Act; and precedential case decisions (rulings). Social Security Administration, Office of the Chief Actuary, "SSI Federal Payment Amounts," https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/COLA/SSIamts.html. See the Social Security Program Rules page (https://www.ssa.gov/regulations/index.htm) for specific laws, regulations, rulings, legislation, and a link to the Federal Register.

NOTE: For those in another person's household receiving support and maintenance there, the federal benefit rate is reduced by one-third.

- a. For those without countable income. These payments are reduced by the amount of countable income of the individual or couple.
- b. Includes persons in private institutions whose care is not provided by Medicaid.
- c. Superseded by the provision of 1973.
- d. Mechanism established for providing cost-of-living adjustments.
- e. General benefit increase.
- f. Benefits originally paid in 2000 and through July 2001 were based on federal benefit rates of \$512 and \$530, respectively. Pursuant to Public Law 106-554, monthly payments beginning in August 2001 were effectively based on the higher \$531 amount. Lump-sum compensation payments were made on the basis of an adjusted benefit rate for months prior to August 2001.
- g. Must be receiving more than 50 percent of the cost of the care from Medicaid (Title XIX of the Social Security Act).

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.