

# NONCITIZENS





**Table 29.**  
**Recipients, by eligibility category, December 1982–2014**

Year	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients	Number	Percentage of all SSI recipients
1982	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983	151,200	3.9	106,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8
1999	684,930	10.4	368,330	28.2	316,600	6.0
2000	692,590	10.5	364,470	28.3	328,120	6.2
2001	695,650	10.4	364,550	28.9	331,100	6.1
2002	703,515	10.4	364,827	29.1	338,688	6.1
2003	696,772	10.1	356,298	28.9	340,474	6.0
2004	676,979	9.7	342,220	28.3	334,759	5.8
2005	680,397	9.6	344,166	28.3	336,231	5.7
2006	674,250	9.3	339,073	28.0	335,177	5.6
2007	663,210	9.0	330,665	27.5	332,545	5.4
2008	655,988	8.7	324,271	26.9	331,717	5.3
2009	644,966	8.4	316,216	26.7	328,750	5.1
2010	627,271	7.9	303,457	25.6	323,814	4.8
2011	604,908	7.5	290,275	24.6	314,633	4.5
2012	582,345	7.0	273,500	23.7	308,845	4.3
2013	562,423	6.7	261,280	22.6	301,143	4.2
2014	540,121	6.5	253,104	22.0	287,017	4.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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## Noncitizens

**Table 30.**  
**Recipients, by selected characteristics and citizenship status, December 2014**

Characteristic	All recipients		Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,335,704	100.0	7,795,583	100.0	540,121	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
Under 18	1,299,761	15.6	1,296,916	16.6	2,845	0.5
18–21	336,411	4.0	334,889	4.3	1,522	0.3
22–25	367,516	4.4	365,261	4.7	2,255	0.4
26–29	328,223	3.9	324,770	4.2	3,453	0.6
30–39	728,353	8.7	714,783	9.2	13,570	2.5
40–49	897,018	10.8	871,178	11.2	25,840	4.8
50–59	1,577,968	18.9	1,510,565	19.4	67,403	12.5
60–64	677,583	8.1	627,833	8.1	49,750	9.2
65–69	606,636	7.3	524,542	6.7	82,094	15.2
70–74	489,542	5.9	408,122	5.2	81,420	15.1
75 or older	1,026,693	12.3	816,724	10.5	209,969	38.9
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	3,898,142	46.8	3,684,997	47.3	213,145	39.5
Female	4,437,562	53.2	4,110,586	52.7	326,976	60.5
<b>Living arrangement</b>						
Own household	6,761,534	81.1	6,269,899	80.4	491,635	91.0
Another's household	352,816	4.2	315,705	4.0	37,111	6.9
Parent's household	1,090,422	13.1	1,087,599	14.0	2,823	0.5
Medicaid institution	123,864	1.5	115,529	1.5	8,335	1.5
Unknown	7,068	0.1	6,851	0.1	217	(L)
<b>Income</b>						
Social Security	2,757,258	33.1	2,526,950	32.4	230,308	42.6
Worker beneficiary	1,967,663	23.6	1,797,457	23.1	170,206	31.5
Auxiliary beneficiary	789,595	9.5	729,493	9.4	60,102	11.1
Earnings	262,480	3.1	255,976	3.3	6,504	1.2
<b>SSI payment</b>						
Federal SSI only	6,786,257	81.4	6,438,359	82.6	347,898	64.4
State supplementation only	173,869	2.1	148,524	1.9	25,345	4.7
Both federal SSI and state supplementation	1,375,578	16.5	1,208,700	15.5	166,878	30.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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**Table 31.**  
**Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2014**

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18-64	65 or older
All areas	540,121	253,104	287,017	2,845	163,793	373,483
Alabama	722	336	386	6	225	491
Alaska	637	256	381	(X)	(X)	385
Arizona	10,160	4,822	5,338	97	3,163	6,900
Arkansas	762	348	414	3	275	484
California	173,812	83,620	90,192	314	49,964	123,534
Colorado	4,631	2,148	2,483	42	1,469	3,120
Connecticut	3,109	1,377	1,732	9	999	2,101
Delaware	283	146	137	(X)	(X)	209
District of Columbia	660	289	371	5	256	399
Florida	62,978	34,148	28,830	447	17,892	44,639
Georgia	6,183	3,448	2,735	50	1,583	4,550
Hawaii	2,091	1,273	818	3	483	1,605
Idaho	1,225	444	781	34	566	625
Illinois	14,033	6,846	7,187	46	3,773	10,214
Indiana	1,353	633	720	34	462	857
Iowa	1,177	475	702	32	418	727
Kansas	1,426	635	791	15	434	977
Kentucky	1,712	706	1,006	60	728	924
Louisiana	1,724	783	941	5	510	1,209
Maine	637	129	508	26	376	235
Maryland	4,725	2,729	1,996	44	1,089	3,592
Massachusetts	12,802	3,865	8,937	86	5,392	7,324
Michigan	8,634	3,195	5,439	124	3,443	5,067
Minnesota	5,691	1,408	4,283	222	2,723	2,746
Mississippi	400	194	206	0	103	297
Missouri	1,866	735	1,131	38	735	1,093
Montana	91	23	68	(X)	(X)	53
Nebraska	1,215	562	653	24	442	749
Nevada	4,244	3,038	1,206	6	1,058	3,180
New Hampshire	585	211	374	11	285	289
New Jersey	14,266	7,288	6,978	30	3,945	10,291
New Mexico	5,806	2,711	3,095	6	1,607	4,193
New York	71,261	29,150	42,111	171	23,191	47,899
North Carolina	4,052	1,923	2,129	56	1,280	2,716
North Dakota	349	131	218	(X)	169	(X)
Ohio	4,158	1,713	2,445	103	1,561	2,494
Oklahoma	1,480	756	724	13	418	1,049
Oregon	3,647	1,539	2,108	50	1,246	2,351
Pennsylvania	10,403	3,515	6,888	79	3,928	6,396
Rhode Island	3,013	925	2,088	5	1,259	1,749
South Carolina	867	409	458	(X)	(X)	627
South Dakota	381	148	233	18	169	194
Tennessee	1,681	837	844	28	522	1,131
Texas	70,139	35,446	34,693	286	18,728	51,125
Utah	1,590	688	902	35	572	983

(Continued)

## Noncitizens

**Table 31.**  
**Recipients, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2014—Continued**

State or area	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
Vermont	383	131	252	5	198	180
Virginia	4,835	2,768	2,067	35	1,179	3,621
Washington	9,143	3,243	5,900	97	3,088	5,958
West Virginia	103	32	71	0	50	53
Wisconsin	2,935	901	2,034	27	1,220	1,688
Wyoming	48	(X)	(X)	0	18	30
Outlying area						
Northern Mariana Islands	13	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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**Table 32.**  
**Recipients, by region and country of origin, eligibility category, and age, December 2014**

Region and country of origin	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All areas	540,121	253,104	287,017	2,845	163,793	373,483
Latin America	329,236	161,022	168,214	704	99,340	229,192
Mexico	176,015	91,259	84,756	141	47,502	128,372
Cuba	47,986	25,144	22,842	388	14,105	33,493
Dominican Republic	37,969	11,919	26,050	44	15,646	22,279
El Salvador	12,513	6,742	5,771	9	3,569	8,935
Haiti	10,978	6,031	4,947	67	3,111	7,800
Other	43,775	19,927	23,848	55	15,407	28,313
Africa	10,011	2,995	7,016	578	4,985	4,448
Somalia	2,503	525	1,978	209	1,491	803
Ethiopia	1,519	493	1,026	46	699	774
Nigeria	882	378	504	2	351	529
Liberia	595	254	341	3	224	368
Cape Verde	548	235	313	0	216	332
Other	3,964	1,110	2,854	318	2,004	1,642
Asia	121,536	58,990	62,546	622	33,096	87,818
Vietnam	25,684	9,321	16,363	15	7,312	18,357
China	18,719	15,068	3,651	26	1,434	17,259
Laos	11,895	1,708	10,187	3	5,787	6,105
South Korea	11,563	8,047	3,516	3	1,501	10,059
Philippines	10,477	7,098	3,379	9	2,247	8,221
Other	43,198	17,748	25,450	566	14,815	27,817
Middle East	33,554	13,182	20,372	798	12,990	19,766
Iraq	15,297	4,927	10,370	601	8,108	6,588
Iran	10,658	5,225	5,433	51	2,793	7,814
Lebanon	1,527	638	889	8	311	1,208
Egypt	1,367	591	776	45	387	935
Syria	1,289	540	749	16	241	1,032
Other	3,416	1,261	2,155	77	1,150	2,189
Former Soviet Republics	21,911	8,555	13,356	55	4,151	17,705
Europe	18,805	6,978	11,827	39	6,749	12,017
Former Yugoslavia	2,831	905	1,926	6	1,074	1,751
Portugal	2,331	872	1,459	0	855	1,476
Poland	2,308	1,117	1,191	0	698	1,610
United Kingdom	2,277	663	1,614	6	1,091	1,180
Italy	1,717	614	1,103	0	570	1,147
Other	7,341	2,807	4,534	27	2,461	4,853
Oceania	1,747	674	1,073	2	623	1,122
Other areas	3,321	708	2,613	47	1,859	1,415

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

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## Noncitizens

**Table 33.**  
**Recipients, by number of months between date of U.S. residency and date of SSI application, eligibility category, and age, December 2014**

Months	Total	Category		Age		
		Aged	Blind and disabled	Under 18	18–64	65 or older
All recipients	540,121	253,104	287,017	2,845	163,793	373,483
0 <sup>a</sup>	1,922	1,030	892	40	540	1,342
1–11	57,533	25,339	32,194	1,738	19,751	36,044
12–23	21,384	10,072	11,312	298	6,008	15,078
24–35	14,309	5,370	8,939	163	4,527	9,619
36–47	23,088	11,266	11,822	102	5,485	17,501
48–59	16,107	6,496	9,611	77	4,223	11,807
60–71	28,239	15,569	12,670	179	6,137	21,923
72–83	19,430	9,415	10,015	48	4,526	14,856
84–119	54,046	26,430	27,616	91	12,752	41,203
120 and over	302,158	141,538	160,620	69	99,238	202,851
State conversions <sup>b</sup>	393	1	392	...	100	293
Unknown	1,512	578	934	40	506	966

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

a. Persons whose records indicate that they applied in the same month that their residence began.

b. Persons who were converted to the SSI program in 1973 from the state Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled programs.

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