# CHILDREN Under Age 18



Table 17.

Recipients and average monthly payment, by SSA administrative region and state or other area,
December 2013

Region and state or area	Number	Average monthly payment <sup>a</sup> (dollars)
All areas	1,321,681	630.98
Boston	46,472	610.16
Connecticut	8,890	619.84
Maine	4,264	602.71
Massachusetts	24,217	604.70
New Hampshire	2,613	578.92
Rhode Island	4,759	627.52
Vermont	1,729	655.01
New York	116,003	645.18
New Jersey	26,416	625.92
New York	89,587	650.86
Philadelphia	135,389	620.80
Delaware	3,719	612.47
District of Columbia	4,228	633.34
Maryland	18,851	612.81
Pennsylvania	76,328	626.09
Virginia	23,876	609.86
West Virginia	8,387	619.20
Atlanta	324,465	623.95
Alabama	29,149	627.32
Florida	106,340	623.65
Georgia	45,961	625.97
Kentucky	28,908	632.47
Mississippi	24,083	630.38
North Carolina	43,925	615.23
South Carolina	20,707	615.67
Tennessee	25,392	623.76
Chicago	200,184	629.06
Illinois	43,270	634.35
Indiana	25,435	625.16
Michigan	43,367	631.48
Minnesota	13,905	609.60
Ohio	51,452	633.09
Wisconsin	22,755	621.53
Dallas	241,933	624.41
Arkansas	30,336	631.66
Louisiana	36,801	638.33
New Mexico	9,587	631.15
Oklahoma	18,190	617.40
Texas	147,019	619.86
Kansas City	46,196	615.13
Iowa	8,393	603.45
Kansas	9,731	612.65
Missouri	23,863	622.35
Nebraska	4,209	603.22

(Continued)

Table 17.

Recipients and average monthly payment, by SSA administrative region and state or other area, December 2013—Continued

Region and state or area	Number	Average monthly payment <sup>a</sup> (dollars)
Denver	22,651	597.42
Colorado	9,781	609.68
Montana	2,613	621.06
North Dakota	1,045	560.24
South Dakota	2,551	593.97
Utah	5,602	575.56
Wyoming	1,059	585.43
San Francisco	152,309	678.36
Arizona	21,188	630.96
California	119,743	691.90
Hawaii	1,696	602.44
Nevada	9,361	626.69
Northern Mariana Islands	321	668.45
Seattle	36,079	609.48
Alaska	1,282	570.14
Idaho	5,761	601.41
Oregon	10,739	615.99
Washington	18,297	610.92

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

a. Includes federally administered state supplementation payments.

Table 18.
Percentage distribution of recipients, by monthly payment, December 2013

Payment (dollars)	Percentage of total
Total	
Number	1,321,681
Percent	100.0
None <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Under 50	1.5
50–99	0.7
100–199	1.8
200–299	2.3
300–399	3.3
400–499	8.8
500-599	7.8
600–699	10.3
700–709	0.8
710	62.6

a. Persons receiving only a federally administered state supplementary payment on December 1, 2013.

Table 19. Recipients, by selected characteristics, December 2013

Characteristic	Number	Percentage of total
Total	1,321,681	100.0
Age		
Under 1 year	19,035	1.4
1	29,804	2.3
2	34,544	2.6
3	45,721	3.5
4	57,388	4.3
5	66,899	5.1
6	74,925	5.7
7	80,952	6.1
8	83,950	6.4
9	88,605	6.7
10	91,719	6.9
11	93,353	7.1
12	96,440	7.3
13	97,323	7.4
14	93,818	7.1
15	92,747	7.0
16	88,423	6.7
17	86,035	6.5
Sex		
Male	880,936	66.7
Female	440,745	33.3
Citizenship status		
Citizen	1,318,927	99.8
Noncitizen	2,754	0.2
Living arrangements		
Own household	168,903	12.8
Another's household	42,633	3.2
Parent's household	1,096,665	83.0
Medicaid institution	13,262	1.0
Unknown	218	(L)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Table 20. Recipients, by diagnostic group and age, December 2013

Diagnostic group	All ages	Under 3	3–5	6–12	13–17
			Number		
All recipients under age 18	1,321,681	83,383	170,008	609,944	458,346
Congenital anomalies	72,738	14,694	16,205	29,337	12,502
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	9,557	791	2,052	3,981	2,733
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,093	46	165	435	447
Injuries	7,005	563	1,254	3,102	2,086
Mental disorders					
Autistic disorders	134,324	1,614	24,427	74,532	33,751
Developmental disorders	280,036	5,738	49,839	149,480	74,979
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	257,761	43	5,648	128,731	123,339
Intellectual disability	120,293	518 7	4,757 288	47,574	67,444
Mood disorders Organic mental disorders	42,852 28,820	7 758	200 4,041	13,193 13,710	29,364 10,311
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	3,899	0	14	960	2,925
Other mental disorders	34,103	59	856	13,769	19,419
Neoplasms	15,397	854	3,044	7,391	4,108
Diseases of the—	10,007	004	0,044	7,001	4,100
Blood and blood-forming organs	14,099	799	2,389	6,551	4,360
Circulatory system	6,354	771	1,341	2,856	1,386
Digestive system	17,432	5,032	5,798	4,979	1,623
Genitourinary system	3,567	273	517	1,593	1,184
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	10,178	933	1,712	4,123	3,410
Nervous system and sense organs	102,674	6,923	17,634	47,503	30,614
Respiratory system	36,466	2,548	6,895	18,109	8,914
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	2,680	142	547	1,388	603
Other	95,687	38,613	16,652	25,483	14,939
Unknown	24,666	1,664	3,933	11,164	7,905
			Percent		
All recipients under age 18	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	5.5	17.6	9.5	4.8	2.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Injuries	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
Mental disorders Autistic disorders	10.2	1.9	14.4	12.2	7.4
Developmental disorders	21.2	6.9	29.3	24.5	16.4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	19.5	0.1	3.3	21.1	26.9
Intellectual disability	9.1	0.6	2.8	7.8	14.7
Mood disorders	3.2	(L)	0.2	2.2	6.4
Organic mental disorders	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.2
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	0.3	0.0	(L)	0.2	0.6
Other mental disorders	2.6	0.1	0.5	2.3	4.2
Neoplasms	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.9
Diseases of the—					
Blood and blood-forming organs	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
Circulatory system	0.5	0.9	8.0	0.5	0.3
Digestive system	1.3	6.0	3.4	8.0	0.4
Genitourinary system	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7
Nervous system and sense organs	7.8	8.3	10.4	7.8	6.7
Respiratory system	2.8	3.1	4.1	3.0	1.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other	7.2	46.3	9.8	4.2	3.3
Unknown	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Table 21.
Recipients, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2013

	Tota	al	Male		Female	
Diagnostic group	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All recipients under age 18	1,321,681	100.0	880,936	100.0	440,745	100.0
Congenital anomalies	72,738	5.5	39,217	4.5	33,521	7.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	9,557	0.7	4,903	0.6	4,654	1.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,093	0.1	560	0.1	533	0.1
Injuries	7,005	0.5	4,075	0.5	2,930	0.7
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	134,324	10.2	108,791	12.3	25,533	5.8
Developmental disorders	280,036	21.2	194,446	22.1	85,590	19.4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	257,761	19.5	199,314	22.6	58,447	13.3
Intellectual disability	120,293	9.1	74,937	8.5	45,356	10.3
Mood disorders	42,852	3.2	26,114	3.0	16,738	3.8
Organic mental disorders	28,820	2.2	19,186	2.2	9,634	2.2
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	3,899	0.3	2,312	0.3	1,587	0.4
Other mental disorders	34,103	2.6	21,269	2.4	12,834	2.9
Neoplasms	15,397	1.2	8,438	1.0	6,959	1.6
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	14,099	1.1	7,877	0.9	6,222	1.4
Circulatory system	6,354	0.5	3,463	0.4	2,891	0.7
Digestive system	17,432	1.3	9,526	1.1	7,906	1.8
Genitourinary system	3,567	0.3	2,109	0.2	1,458	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	10,178	0.8	5,021	0.6	5,157	1.2
Nervous system and sense organs	102,674	7.8	57,014	6.5	45,660	10.4
Respiratory system	36,466	2.8	23,151	2.6	13,315	3.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	2,680	0.2	1,394	0.2	1,286	0.3
Other	95,687	7.2	52,785	6.0	42,902	9.7
Unknown	24,666	1.9	15,034	1.7	9,632	2.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

Table 22.

Adult recipients who first became eligible for SSI before age 18, by year of first eligibility and age in December 2013

				Age in Dece	ember 2013		
Year of first eligibility	All ages	18–21	22–25	26–29	30–39	40–49	50 or older <sup>a</sup>
Total							
Number	1,043,101	270,251	215,027	162,746	254,810	99,788	40,479
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1974–1976	5.6				0.7	28.0	70.1
1977–1980	5.8				6.8	31.7	28.8
1981–1984	5.5			0.3	14.0	21.2	1.0
1985–1989	9.4		1.9	18.0	18.9	16.6	
1990–1994	28.1	9.8	36.5	42.4	45.8	2.4	
1995–1999	20.0	29.3	27.4	23.5	12.8		
2000–2004	14.7	28.8	22.5	15.3	1.0		
2005–2009	8.4	22.6	11.7	0.6			
2010–2013	2.5	9.5					

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

a. Those under age 18 in 1974 would be no older than 57 in 2013.

Table 23. Recipients and average monthly amount of child's income, by type of income, December 2013

Type of income	Number	Percent	Average monthly amount (dollars)
Total	1,321,681	100.0	
No earned or unearned income <sup>a</sup>	966,295	73.1	
With income <sup>b</sup>	355,386	26.9	250
Earned income only	1,482	0.1	519
Unearned income only	353,157	26.7	232
Both earned and unearned income	747	0.1	651
With unearned income <sup>c</sup>	353,904	26.8	232
Social Security benefits	99,975	7.6	222
Veterans' benefits	5,566	0.4	66
Income based on need	18,575	1.4	254
Support from absent parents	185,245	14.0	225
Support and maintenance	69,686	5.3	163
Asset income	1,947	0.1	4
Other	4,981	0.4	370

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

a. The percentage of children receiving the full federal benefit rate, as shown in Table 18, is smaller than the percentage of those with no income, as shown here, because of the effect of parental deemed income in the payment computation.

b. Does not include income deemed from parents in the household.

c. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of unearned income.

Table 24.

Recipients, by number of parents in the household, December 2013

Parents in household	Number	Percentage of total
Total	1,321,681	100.0
No parents <sup>a</sup>	158,774	12.0
One parent	889,286	67.3
Two parents	273,621	20.7

NOTE: The total of children with one or two parents in the household differs slightly from the number of children living in a parent's household in Table 19. This is because the data in Table 19 represent only households in which a parent is the head of the household, whereas the data in this table include children living with parents who are not the head of the household.

a. Children with no parents in the household reside independently, with other relatives or nonrelatives, or in institutions or in foster care. Deeming does not apply in these situations.

Table 25. Recipients with one parent in the household, by type and monthly amount of parental income, December 2013

	All children living	with one	Children living with—				
	parent		Mother or	nly	Father or	าly	
Parental income	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	889,286	100.0	831,709	100.0	57,577	100.0	
No parental income	433,331	48.7	409,822	49.3	23,509	40.8	
Parental income <sup>a</sup>	455,955	51.3	421,887	50.7	34,068	59.2	
Earned income	300,221	33.8	277,415	33.4	22,806	39.6	
Unearned income	175,560	19.7	163,127	19.6	12,433	21.6	
Total income (dollars)							
None	433,331	48.7	409,822	49.3	23,509	40.8	
Under 200	53,727	6.0	51,658	6.2	2,069	3.6	
200-399	34,415	3.9	32,341	3.9	2,074	3.6	
400–599	37,438	4.2	35,112	4.2	2,326	4.0	
600–999	98,844	11.1	92,003	11.1	6,841	11.9	
1,000 or more	231,531	26.0	210,773	25.3	20,758	36.1	
Earned income (dollars)							
None	589,065	66.2	554,294	66.6	34,771	60.4	
Under 200	6,748	8.0	6,294	8.0	454	0.8	
200–399	11,345	1.3	10,755	1.3	590	1.0	
400–599	17,846	2.0	16,905	2.0	941	1.6	
600–999	51,818	5.8	49,284	5.9	2,534	4.4	
1,000 or more	212,464	23.9	194,177	23.3	18,287	31.8	
Unearned income (dollars)							
None	713,726	80.3	668,582	80.4	45,144	78.4	
Under 200	57,077	6.4	54,997	6.6	2,080	3.6	
200–399	28,063	3.2	26,294	3.2	1,769	3.1	
400–599	23,163	2.6	21,522	2.6	1,641	2.9	
600–999	51,660	5.8	47,053	5.7	4,607	8.0	
1,000 or more	15,597	1.8	13,261	1.6	2,336	4.1	

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some parents may receive both earned and unearned income.

Table 26.

Recipients with two parents in the household, by type and monthly amount of parental income, December 2013

	All children living				- ·	
	parents		Mother		Father	
Parental income	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	273,621	100.0	273,621	100.0	273,621	100.0
No parental income	53,868	19.7	175,049	64.0	94,975	34.7
Parental income <sup>a</sup>	219,753	80.3	98,572	36.0	178,646	65.3
Earned income	178,665	65.3	69,338	25.3	140,755	51.4
Unearned income	61,619	22.5	32,655	11.9	43,929	16.1
Total income (dollars)						
None	53,868	19.7	175,048	64.0	94,975	34.7
Under 200	6,268	2.3	14,019	5.1	7,371	2.7
200-399	6,919	2.5	7,570	2.8	5,650	2.1
400-599	7,989	2.9	8,147	3.0	7,907	2.9
600–999	25,256	9.2	20,123	7.4	24,391	8.9
1,000 or more	173,321	63.3	48,713	17.8	133,327	48.7
Earned income (dollars)						
None	94,956	34.7	204,282	74.7	132,866	48.6
Under 200	1,858	0.7	2,788	1.0	1,802	0.7
200–399	2,959	1.1	3,714	1.4	2,692	1.0
400–599	4,573	1.7	4,877	1.8	4,046	1.5
600–999	13,676	5.0	12,428	4.5	10,977	4.0
1,000 or more	155,599	56.9	45,531	16.6	121,238	44.3
Unearned income (dollars)						
None	212,002	77.5	240,965	88.1	229,692	83.9
Under 200	8,518	3.1	13,276	4.9	7,821	2.9
200–399	7,668	2.8	4,519	1.7	4,226	1.5
400–599	7,451	2.7	3,774	1.4	4,935	1.8
600–999	20,835	7.6	8,363	3.1	15,123	5.5
1,000 or more	17,147	6.3	2,723	1.0	11,824	4.3

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some parents may receive both earned and unearned income. CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 27. Recipients with one or more parents who have income and average monthly amount of parental income, by type of income, December 2013

	All children w	rith parental	Children with parental income from—				
	income		Mother		Father		
Type of income	Number	Average monthly amount (dollars)	Number	Average monthly amount (dollars)	Number	Average monthly amount (dollars)	
Total <sup>a</sup>	675,708	1,466	520,459	1,149	212,713	1,838	
Earned income	478,886	1,789	346,753	1,460	163,560	2,138	
Unearned income <sup>b</sup> Social Security benefits Other pensions Public income-maintenance Asset income Other	237,179 103,273 7,195 70,259 4,643 61,448	577 726 467 146 155 690	195,782 80,980 4,666 65,869 3,317 46,766	470 641 306 147 114 614	56,362 28,926 3,453 9,380 1,565 15,357	732 795 553 167 226 940	

a. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some parents may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income or both earned and unearned income.

b. The sum of the entries may be greater than the total because some parents may receive more than one type of unearned income.

Table 28.

Recipients subject to deeming, by factors affecting parental deemed income, December 2013

			Children living with—				
	All children living with parent(s)		One parent		Two parents		
Deeming factors	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	1,162,907	100.0	889,286	76.5	273,621	23.5	
	No deemed income used in child's payment computation						
Subtotal	966,506	100.0	766,730	100.0	199,776	100.0	
No parental income	487,199	50.4	433,331	56.5	53,868	27.0	
Parent(s) receive public income- maintenance payments Income less than deeming allocations <sup>a</sup> Income less than exclusions <sup>b</sup>	70,259 48,640 360,408	7.3 5.0 37.3	59,649 36,781 236,969	7.8 4.8 30.9	10,610 11,859 123,439	5.3 5.9 61.8	
	Deemed income used in child's payment computation						
Subtotal	196,401	100.0	122,556	100.0	73,845	100.0	
Parent(s) with— Earned income only Unearned income only	144,843 34,031	73.7 17.3	86,522 28,010	70.6 22.9	58,321 6,021	79.0 8.2	
Both earned and unearned income Manually computed deemed income	14,709 2,818	7.5 1.4	5,601 2,423	4.6 2.0	9,108 395	12.3 0.5	

a. Includes allocations for ineligible children and SSI-eligible aliens sponsored by parents.

b. Includes the general income exclusion (\$20), the earned income exclusion (\$65 plus one-half of the remaining earned income), and the parental living allowance.